

Sea Ice Outlook  
2018 June Report  
Individual Outlook

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**Name of contributor or name of contributing organization:**

Met Office

**Is this contribution from a person or group not affiliated with a research organization?**

No

**Name and organization for all contributors. Indicate primary contact and total number of people who may have contributed to your Outlook, even if not included on the author list.**

K. Andrew Peterson, Met Office

Ed W. Blockley, Met Office

Craig MacLachlan, Met Office

Adam A. Scaife, Met Office

**Do you want your June contribution to automatically be included in subsequent reports?  
(If yes, you may still update your contribution via the submission form.)**

Yes

**What is the type of your Outlook projection?**

Dynamic Model

**Starting in 2017 we are accepting both pan-Arctic and pan-Antarctic sea ice extent (either one or both) of the September monthly mean. As in 2016, we are also collecting Alaskan regional sea ice extent. To be consistent with the validating sea ice extent index from NSIDC, if possible, please first compute the average sea ice concentration for the month and then compute the extent as the sum of cell areas > 15%.**

**a) Pan-Arctic September extent prediction in million square kilometers.**

4.9

**b) same as in (a) but for pan-Antarctic. If your method differs substantially from that for the Arctic, please enter it as a separate submission.**

17.8

**c) same as in (b) but for the Alaskan region. Please also tell us maximum possible extent if every ocean cell in your region were ice covered.**

0.58

**"Executive summary" of your Outlook contribution (using 300 words or less) describe how and why your contribution was formulated. To the extent possible, use non-technical language.**

Using the Met Office GloSea5 seasonal forecast system we are issuing a model based mean Northern (Southern) Hemisphere September sea ice extent outlook of 4.9 +/- 0.6 (17.8 +/- 0.9) million sq. km. This has been assembled using start dates between 15 May and 4 June to generate an ensemble of 42 members.

**Brief explanation of Outlook method (using 300 words or less).**

Ensemble coupled model seasonal forecast from the GloSea5 seasonal prediction system (MacLachlan et al, 2015), using the Global Coupled 2 (GC2) version (Williams et al, 2015) of the HadGEM3 coupled model (Hewitt et al, 2011).

Forecast compiled together from forecasts initialized between 15 May and 4 June (2 per day) from an ocean and sea ice analysis (FOAM/NEMOVAR) (Blockley et al, 2014; Peterson et al. 2014) and an atmospheric analysis (MO-NWP/4DVar) (Rawlins et al, 2007) using observations from the previous day.

Special Sensor Microwave Imager Sensor (SSMIS) ice concentration observations, OSI-401-b, from EUMETSAT OSI-SAF (Sea ice concentration product of the EUMETSAT Ocean and Sea Ice Satellite Application Facility; OSI SAF, [www.osi-saf.org](http://www.osi-saf.org), available from <http://osisaf.met.no>) were assimilated in the ocean and sea ice analysis, along with satellite and in-situ SST (GHRSSST), subsurface temperature and salinity profiles (ENACT), and sea level anomalies from altimeter data (AVISOv4). No assimilation of ice thickness was performed.

**Tell us the dataset used for your initial Sea Ice Concentration (SIC).**

Initial sea ice concentration from FOAM ocean and sea ice analysis version 12 (Blockley et al, 2014) using Special Sensor Microwave Imager Sensor (SSMIS) ice concentration observations, OSI-401-b, from EUMETSAT OSI-SAF (Sea ice concentration product of the EUMETSAT Ocean and Sea Ice Satellite Application Facility; OSI SAF, [www.osi-saf.org](http://www.osi-saf.org), available from <http://osisaf.met.no>).

**Tell us the dataset used for your initial Sea Ice Thickness (SIT) used. Include name and date.**

Initial sea ice thickness from FOAM ocean and sea ice analysis version 12 (Blockley et al, 2014) using model dynamics and thermodynamics. No observations of sea ice thickness were assimilated.

**If you use a dynamic model, please specify the name of the model as a whole and each component including version numbers and how the component is initialized:**

**If available from your method.**

**a) Uncertainty/probability estimates:**

**Median**

**Ranges**

**Standard Deviations**

0.6 (0.9 for southern hemisphere) million sq. km.

**b) Brief explanation/assessment of basis for the uncertainty estimate (1-2 sentences).**

Two standard deviations of the 42 member ensemble spread around the ensemble mean.

**c) Brief description of any post processing you have done (1-2 sentences).**

Over a 1993-2015 hindcast, the model over forecasts extents by 0.5 (0.3 for SH) million sq. km.  
Forecast is not adjusted.