

# **Collaborative Research: A Heat Budget Analysis of the Arctic Climate System**

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## Objectives:

**Examine the Arctic climate system from the integrating viewpoint of its large-scale heat budget**

**Synthesize information from:**

- **ERA-40 and NCEP reanalyses**
  - **Oceanographic obs**
    - **Terrestrial obs**
      - **Satellite obs**
  - **Land surface models**
  - **Coupled ice-ocean models**



*...(all 2007)*

**Serreze, M, A Barrett, A Slater, M Steele, J Zhang, K Trenberth (2007)**  
*The large-scale energy budget of the Arctic*  
*J Geophys Res, 112*

**Serreze, M, A Barrett, J Stroeve, M Holland (2007)**  
*Emerging arctic amplification as seen in the NCEP/NCAR reanalysis submitted to Geophys Res Lett*

**Steele, M, W Ermold and J Zhang (2007)**  
*Arctic Ocean surface warming trends over the 20<sup>th</sup> century submitted to Geophys Res Lett*

**Stroeve, J, M Holland, W Meier, T Scambos, M Serreze (2007)**  
*Arctic sea ice decline: Faster than forecast*  
*Geophys Res Lett, 34*

**Polyakov, I, M Steele, lots of et als (2007)**  
*Observational program tracks Arctic Ocean transition to warmer state*  
*EOS, this week*

## Linkages to explore

### SASS I:

- **Perovich**: *albedo & summer ocean warming*
- **Rigor**: *air temperature trends vs. ocean trends*
- **Miles**: *climate modes' role in warming*
- **Walker**: *marine warming → terrestrial ecosystem response?*

### SASS II:

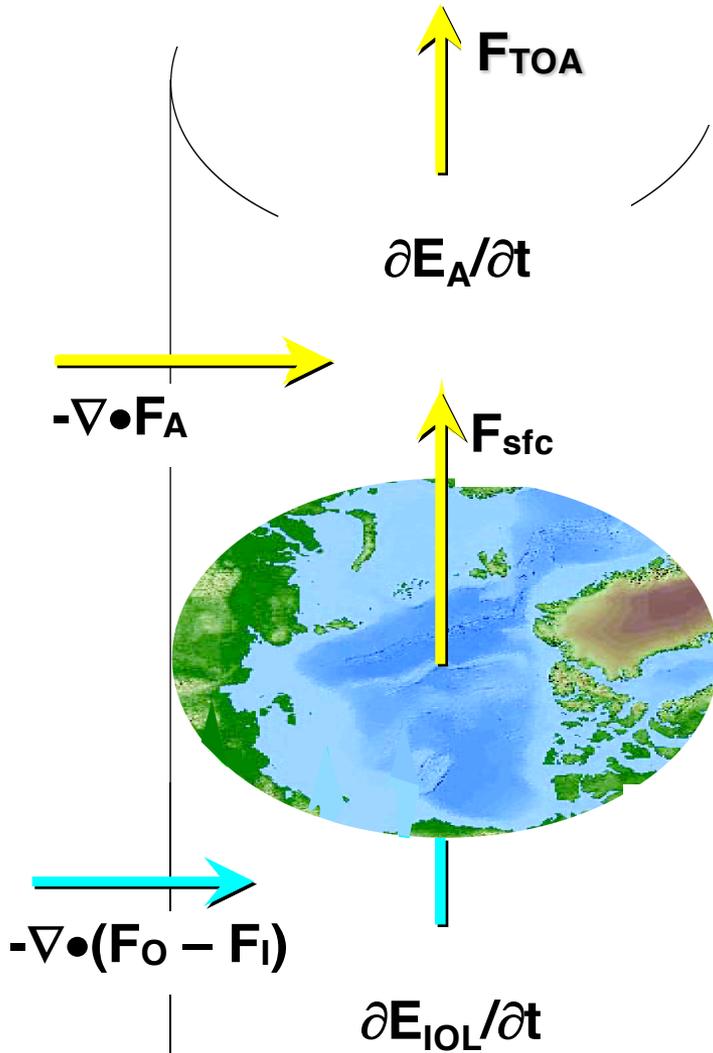
- **Zhang**: *ocean warming → plankton response? (modeling)*
- **Matrai**: *ocean warming → plankton response? (obs)*

*probably others we've missed...*

# The large-scale energy budget of the Arctic

## (annual mean, seasonal cycle)

Serreze, Barrett, Slater, Steele (2007)



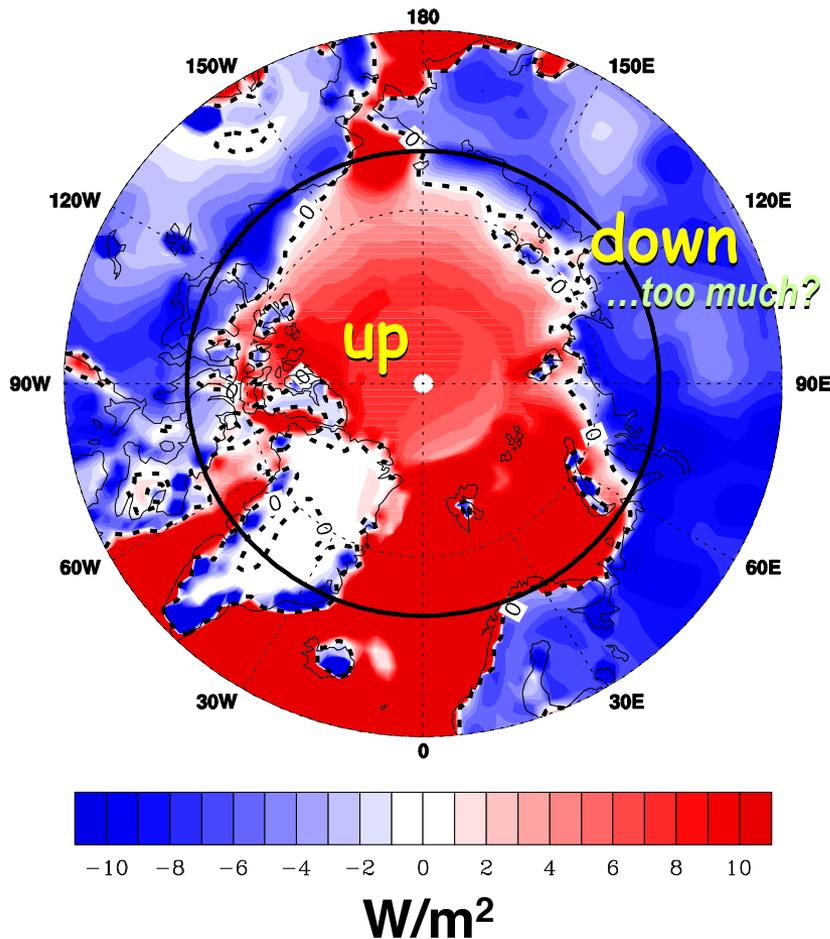
### Atmospheric Column

- ERA40
- NCEP re-analysis
- ERBE

### Ice/Ocean/Land Column

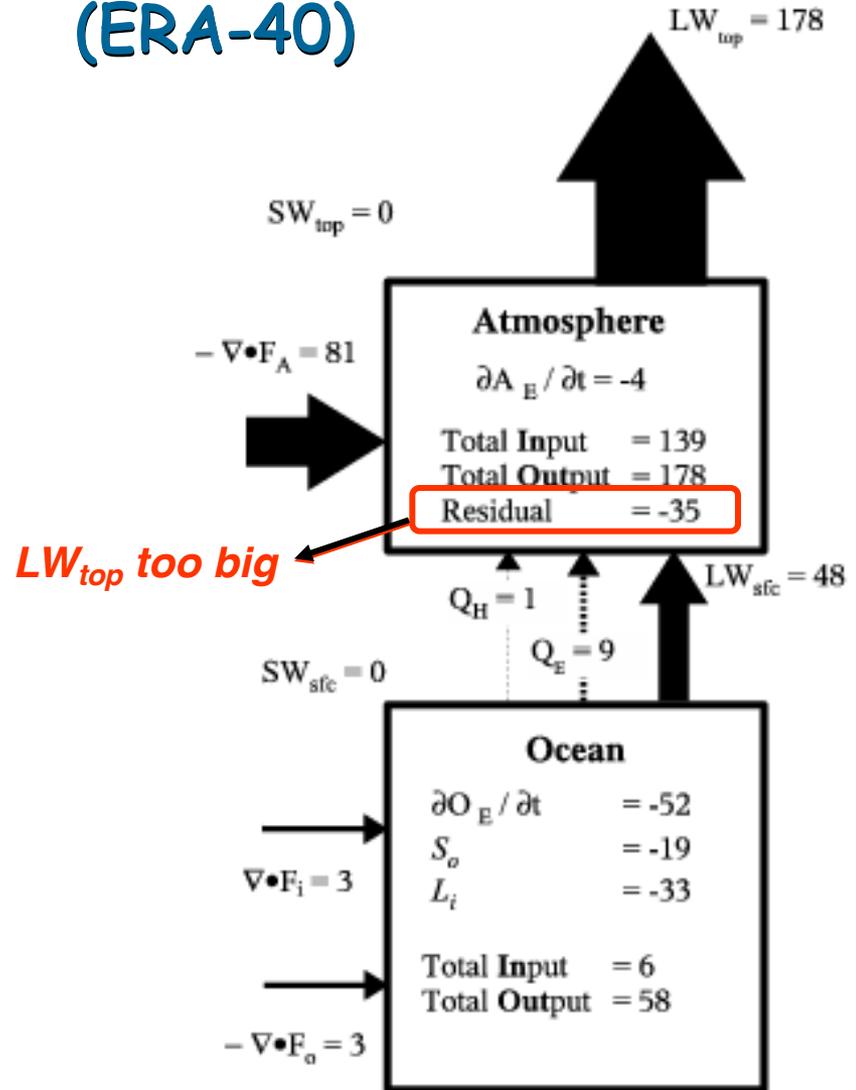
- Vinje obs.
- J. Zhang model
- Climatology (PHC)

# Net Annual Surface Heat Flux (ERA-40)



# Seasonal Energy Budget (ERA-40)

January

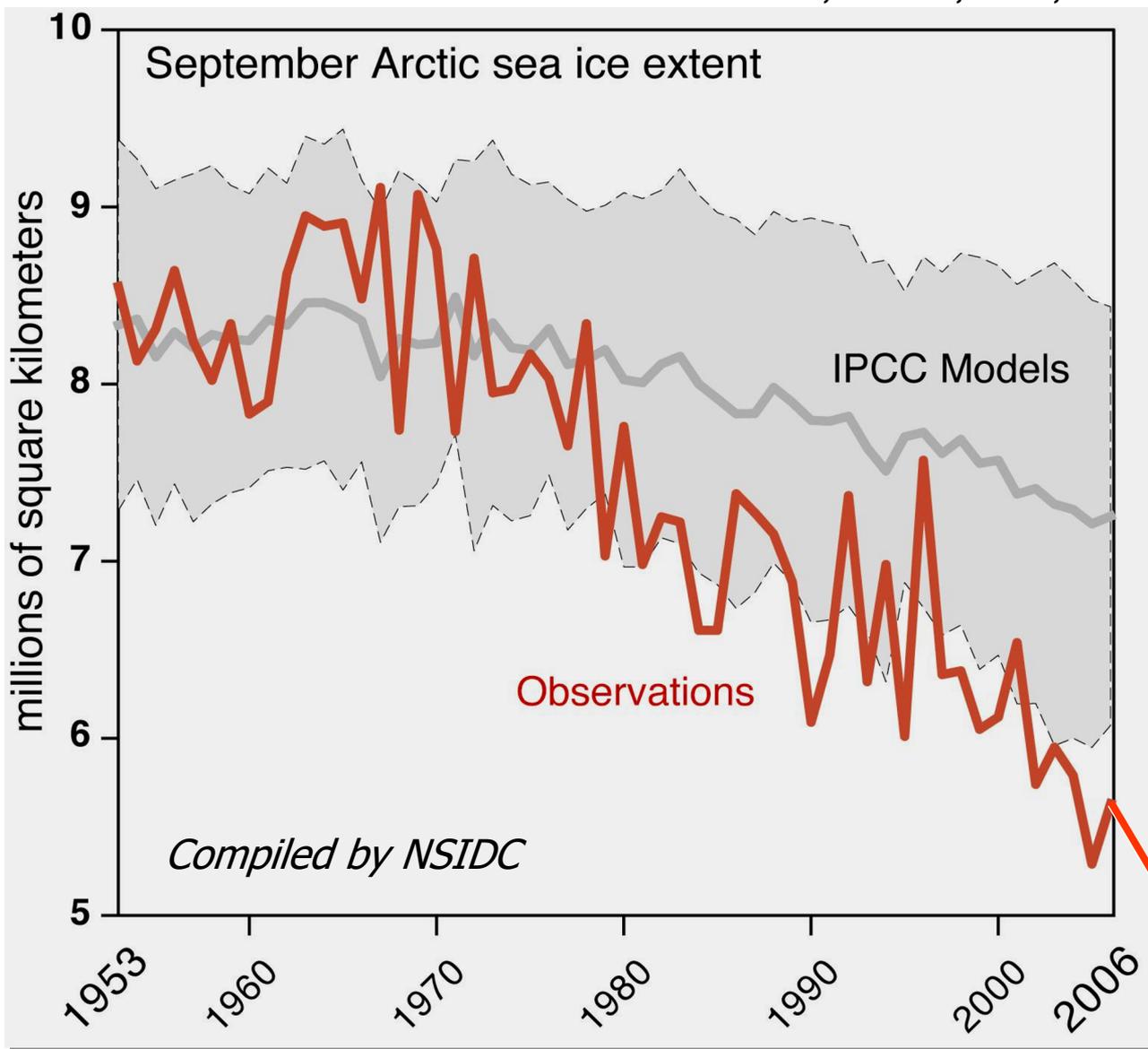




# Observed Sea Ice Decline: Faster than Forecast

Oct 3, 2007  
SASS Mtg, Alexandria, VA

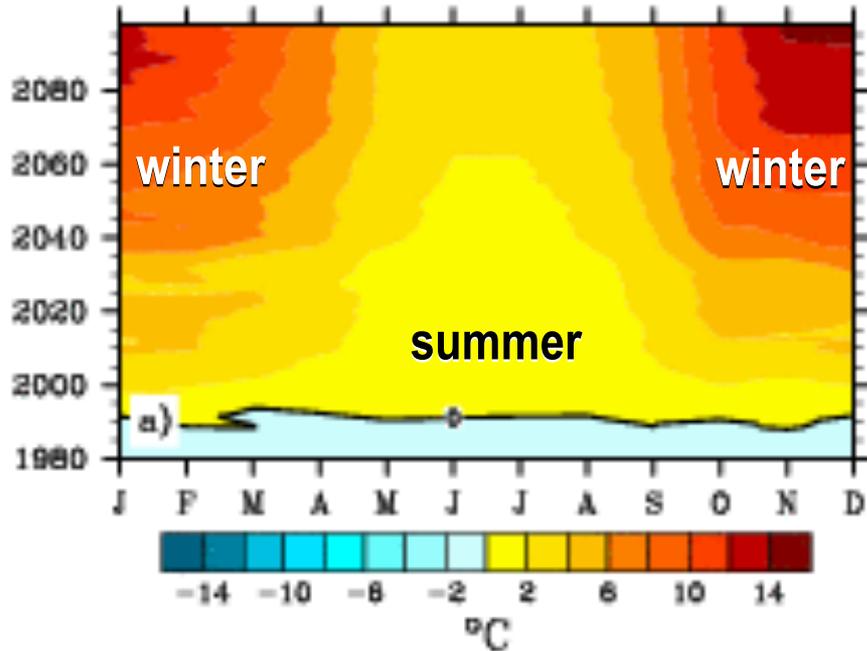
Stroeve, Holland, Meier, Scambos, Serreze (2007)



# The Emergence of Arctic Amplification

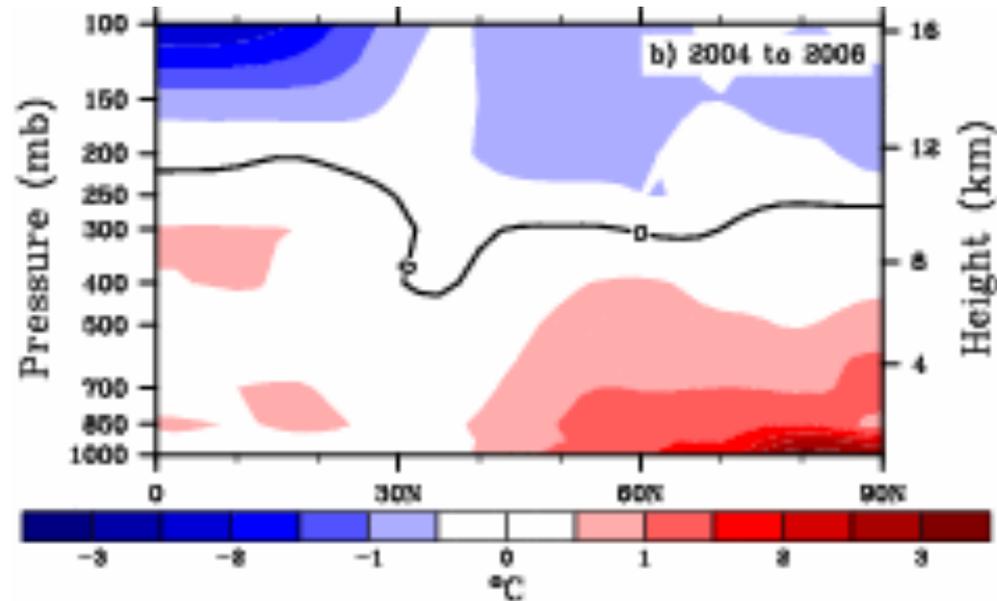
Serreze, Barrett,  
Stroeve, Holland (2007)

## Modeled Future SAT



ice thinning →  
winter surface warming

## Observed Temperature Anomalies (NCEP Oct-Dec, rel. to 1979-1999)

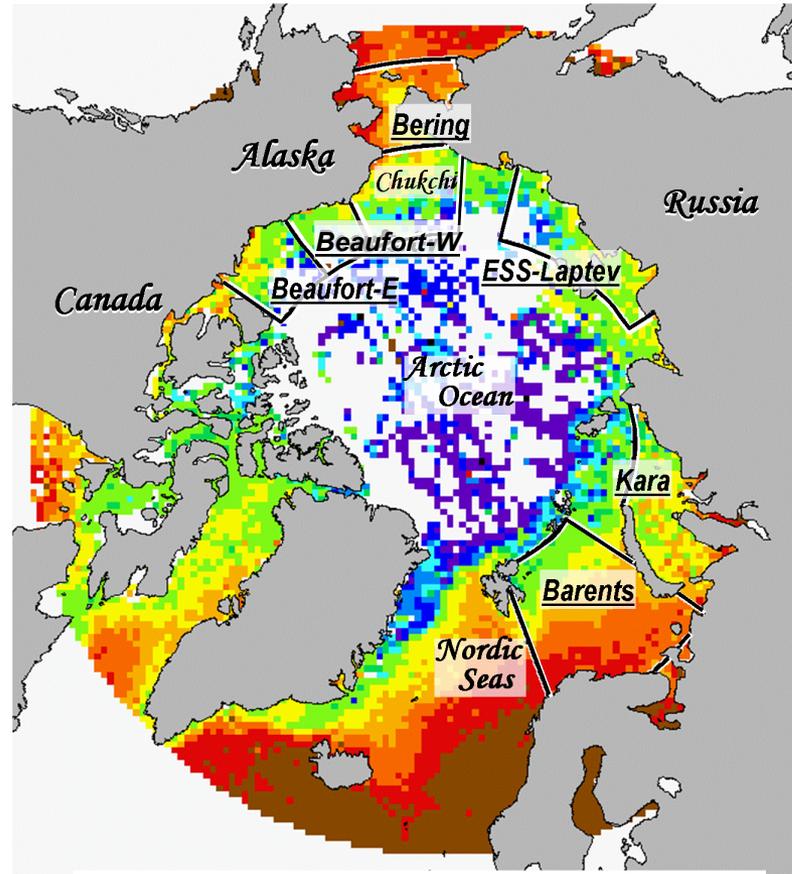


It's starting to happen!

*summer (Jul-Aug-Sep)*

# Arctic Seas Ocean Surface Warming over the 20<sup>th</sup> century

Steele, Ermold, Zhang  
(GRL submitted '07)

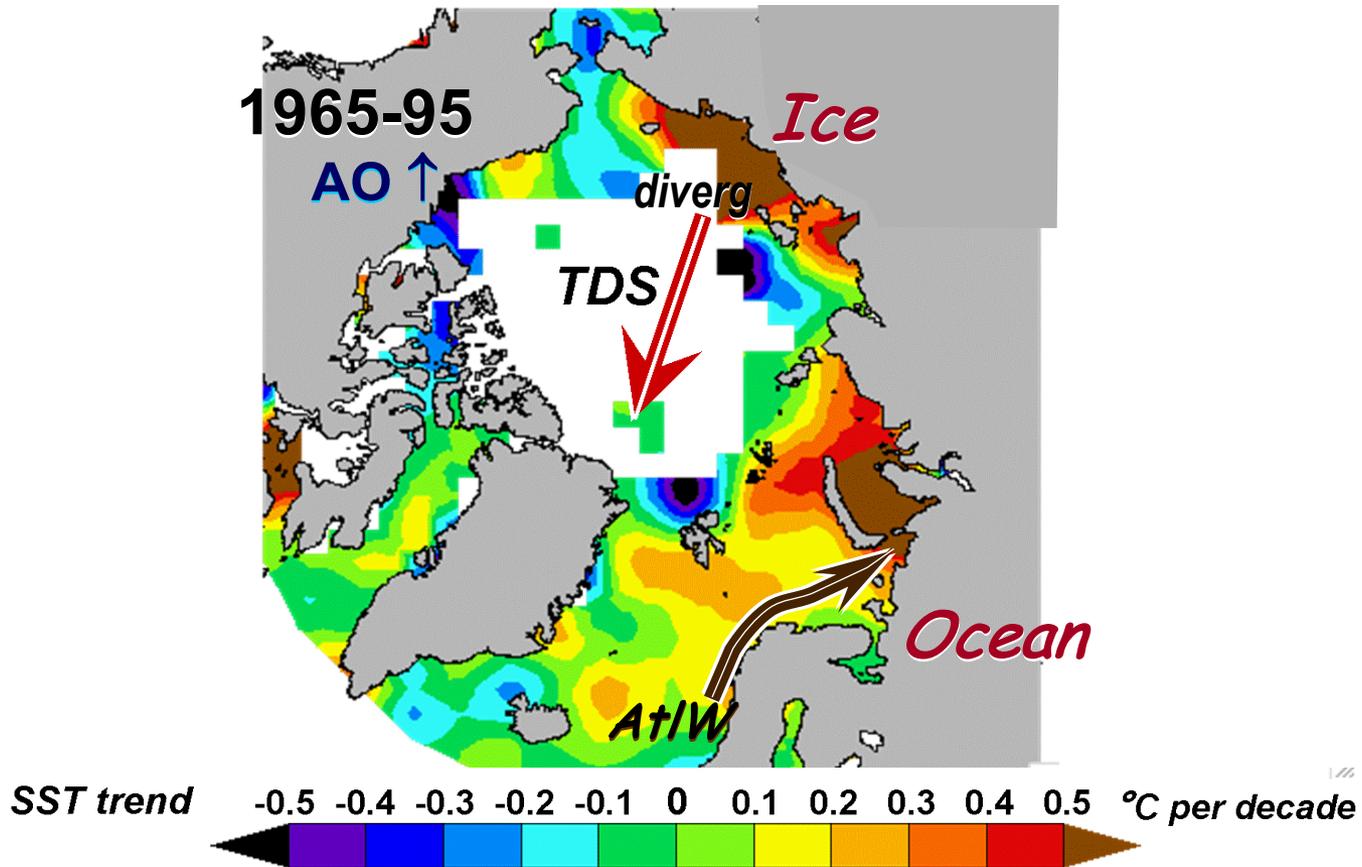


World Ocean Database '05  
(in situ data)

*summer (JAS)*  
**Sea Surface Temp**  
*(0-10 m)*



# SST trends & the AO



Warming influenced by **ocean** & **ice** advection

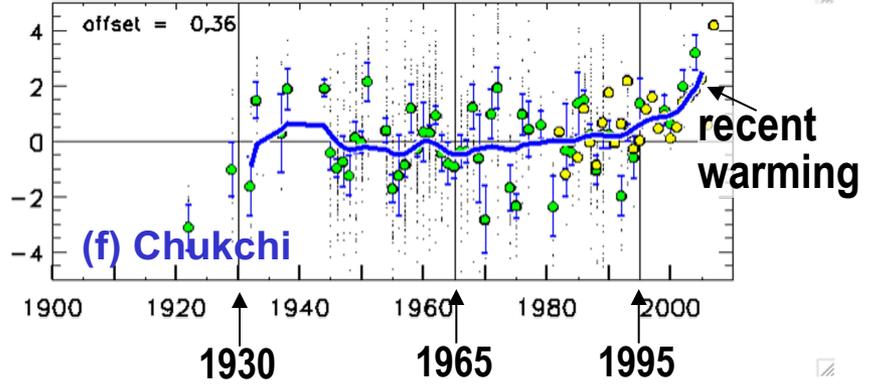
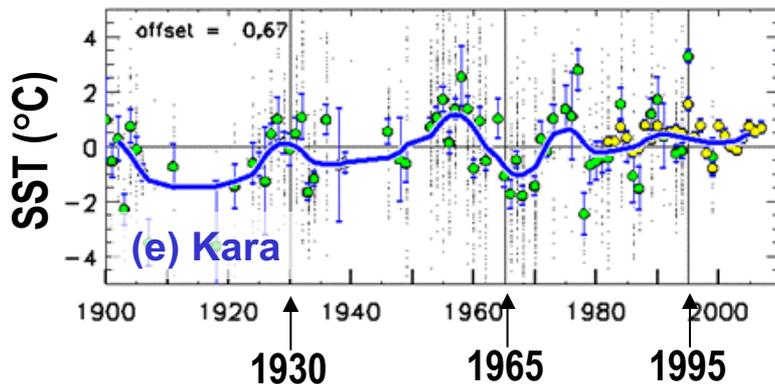
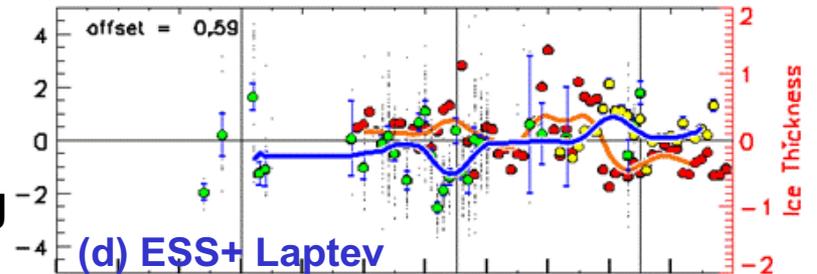
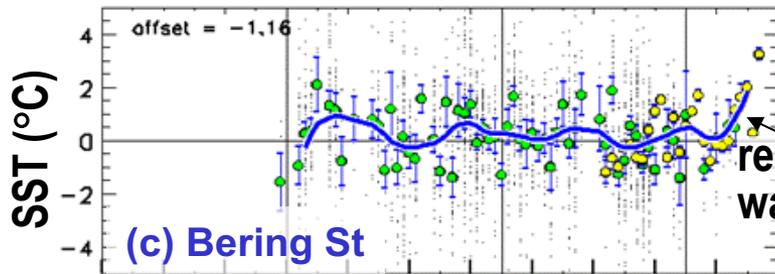
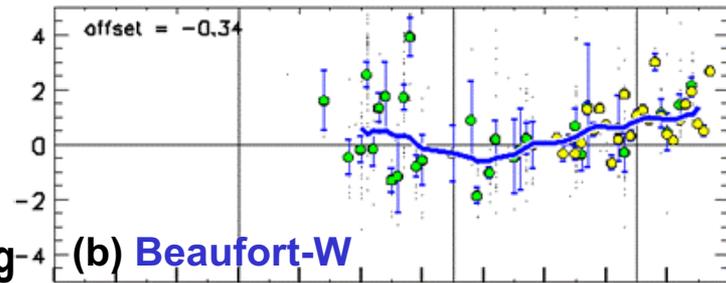
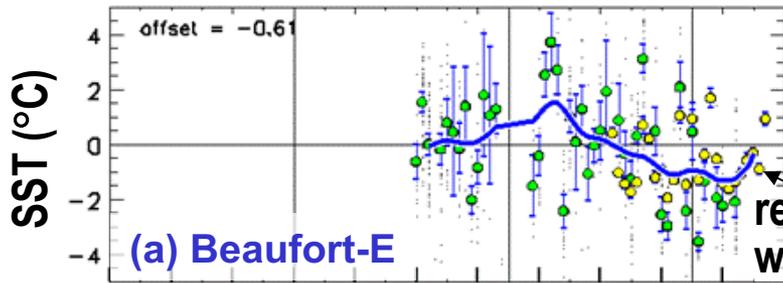
# SST trends:

## regional anomaly time series

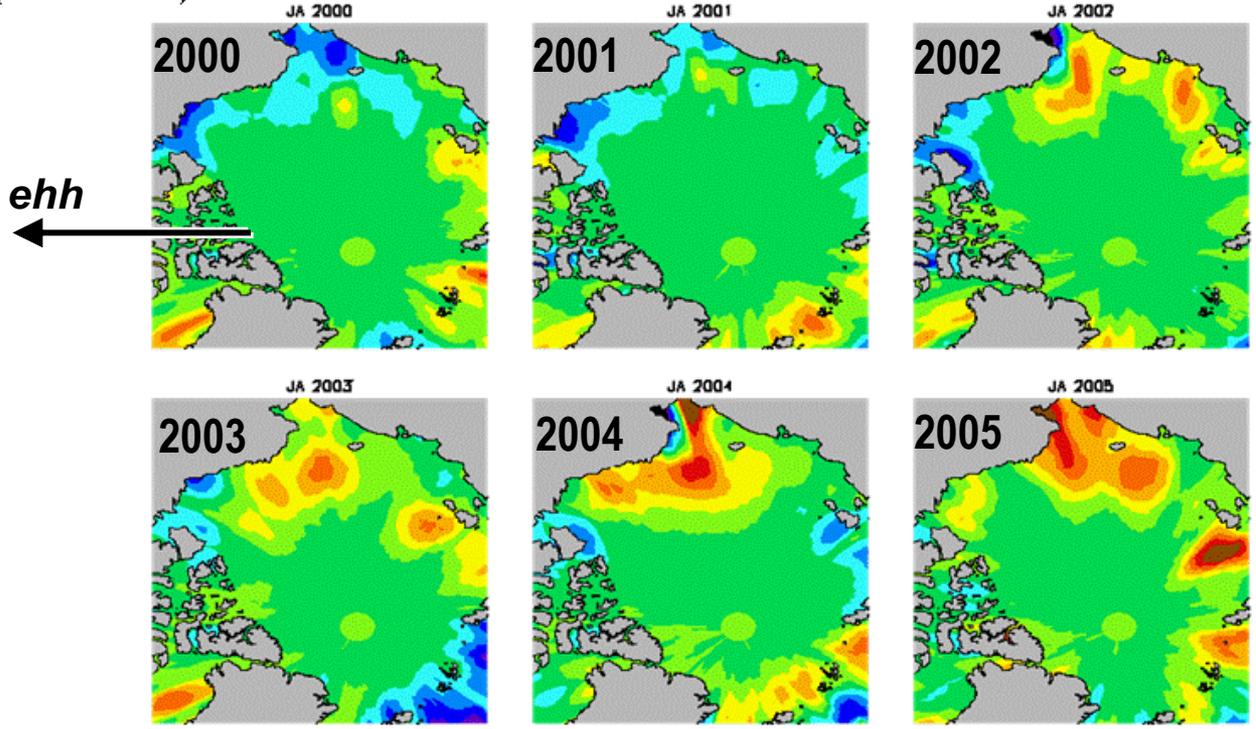
- **in situ** WOD'05
- **satellite** Reynolds et al



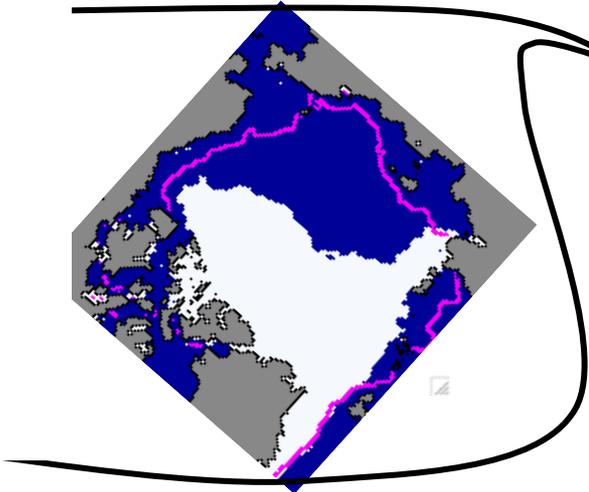
*smoothed*



Temperature Anomaly (°C)



**July-Aug  
SST  
anomalies  
(rel to 1982-2007)**

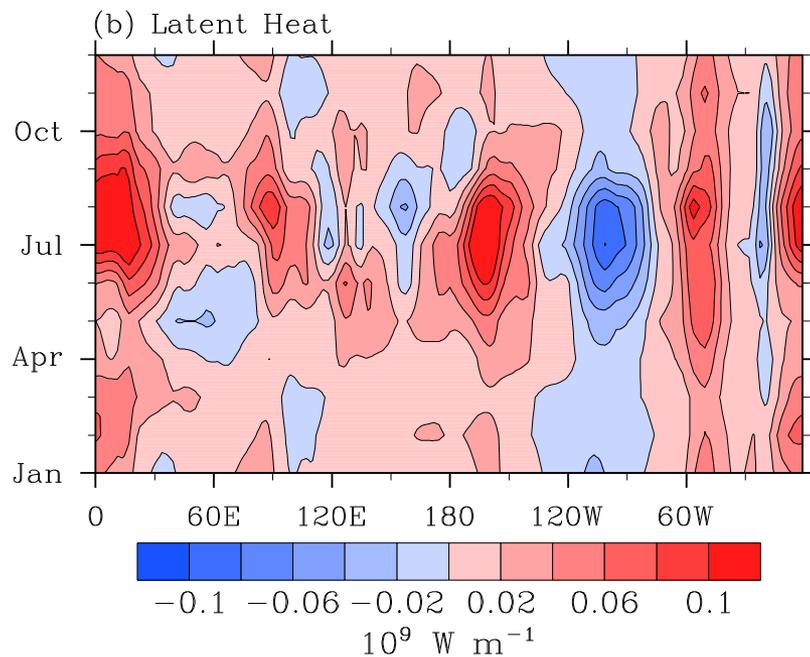
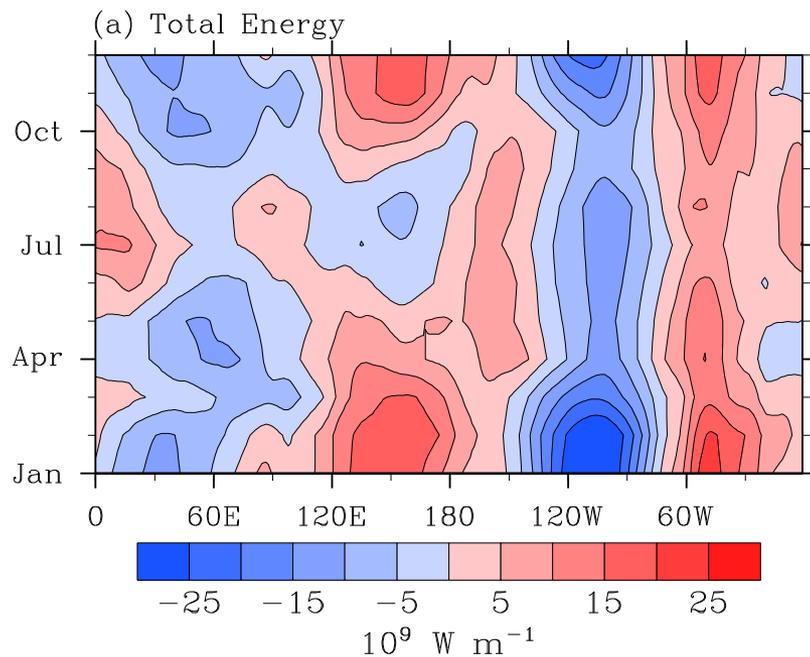
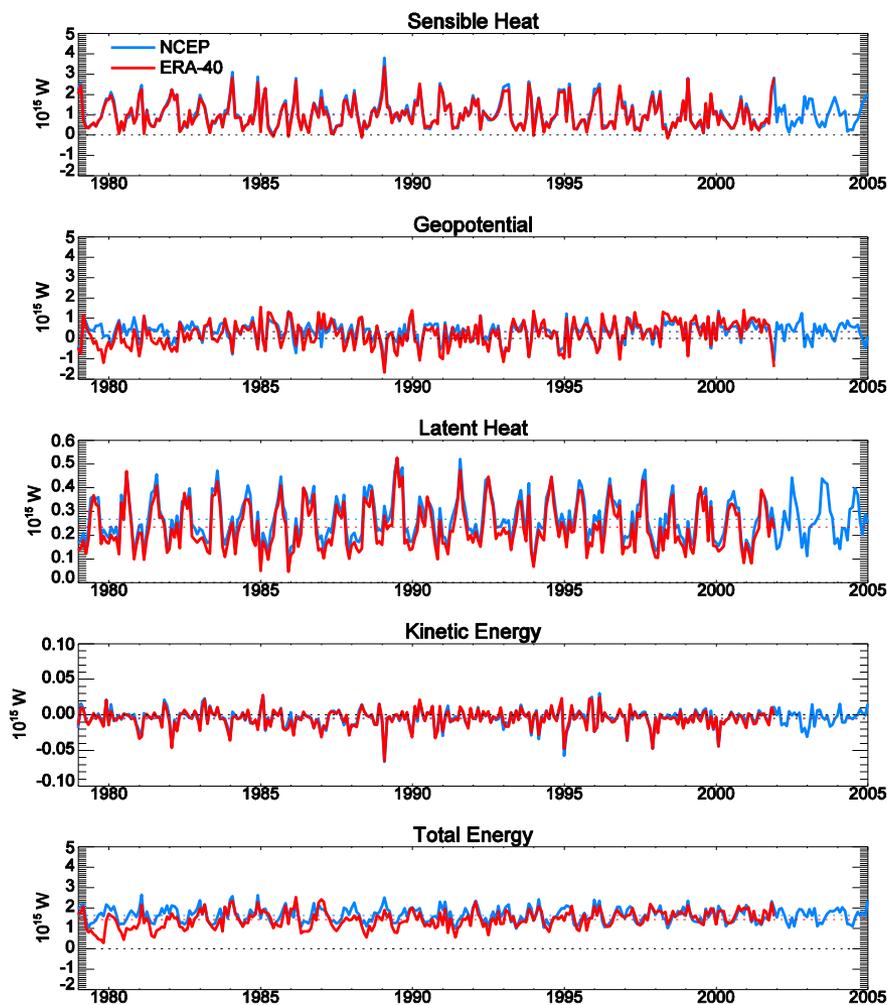


**2007:  
What a year!**

**Max Anom  $\cong$  5°C**

# Thank You

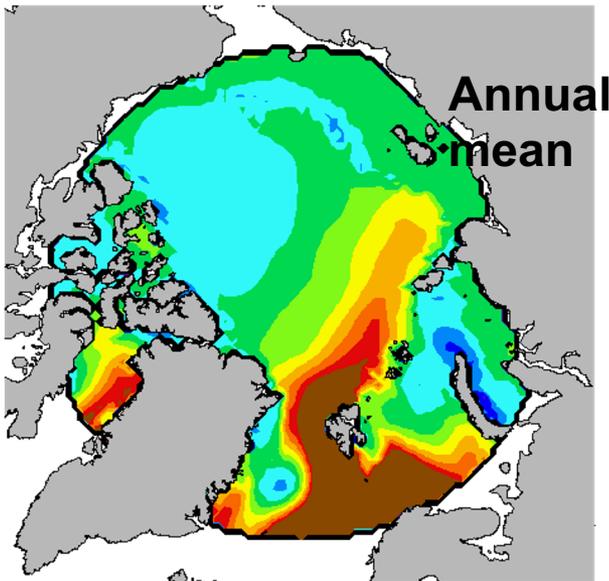
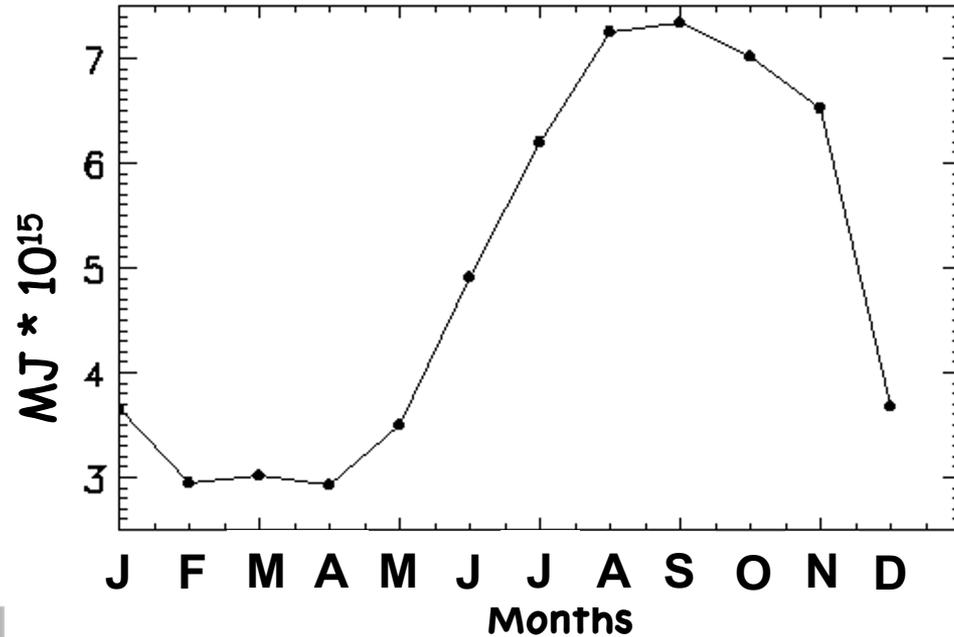
# Energy Transports across 70 deg N



70-90 degN

# Arctic Ocean Sensible Heat Content

Jan	365633
Feb	295006
Mar	301168
Apr	292278
May	349785
Jun	490397
Jul	620166
Aug	725292
Sep	733829
Oct	701069
Nov	652471
Dec	366975



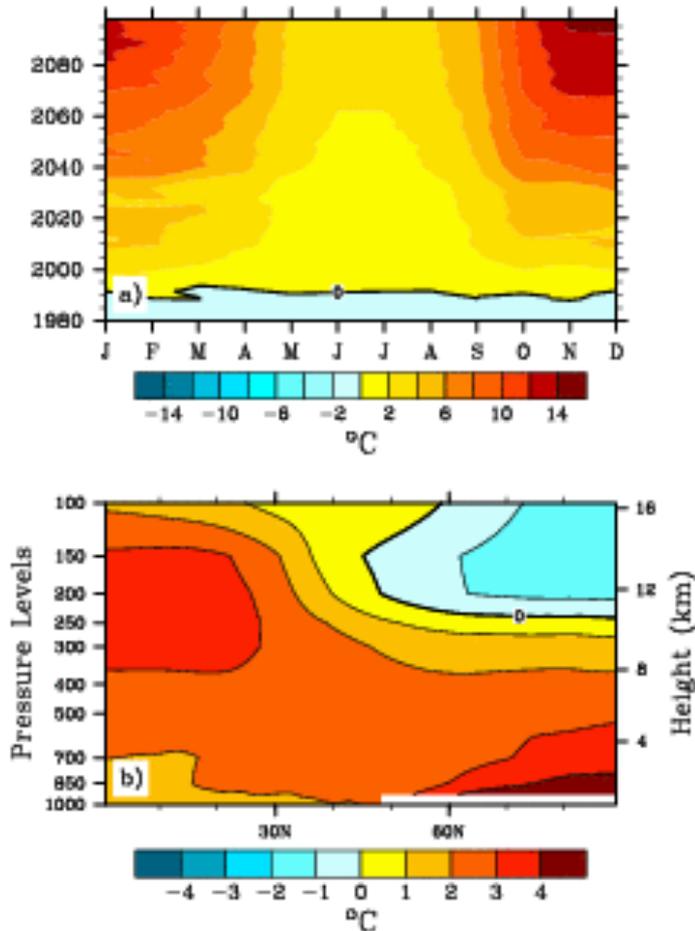
Courtesy M Steele

1000 MJ/m<sup>2</sup>

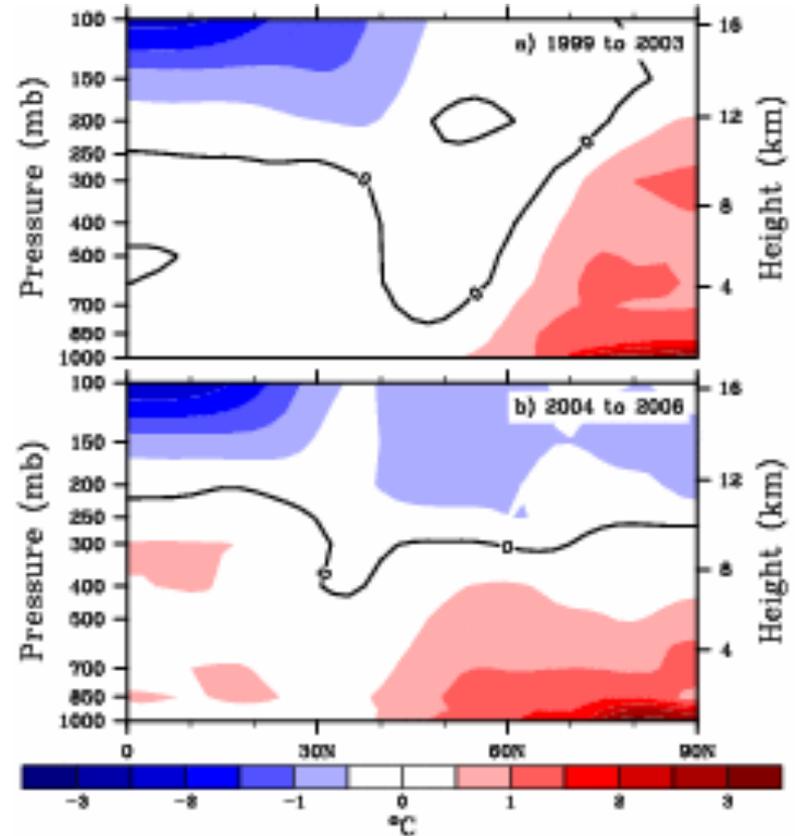
-2.0 -1.6 -1.2 -0.8 -0.4 0.0 0.4 0.8 1.2 1.6 2.0

# The Emergence of Arctic Amplification

## The Signature in CCSM3



## Oct-Dec Temperature Anomalies in NCEP, Relative to 1979-1999



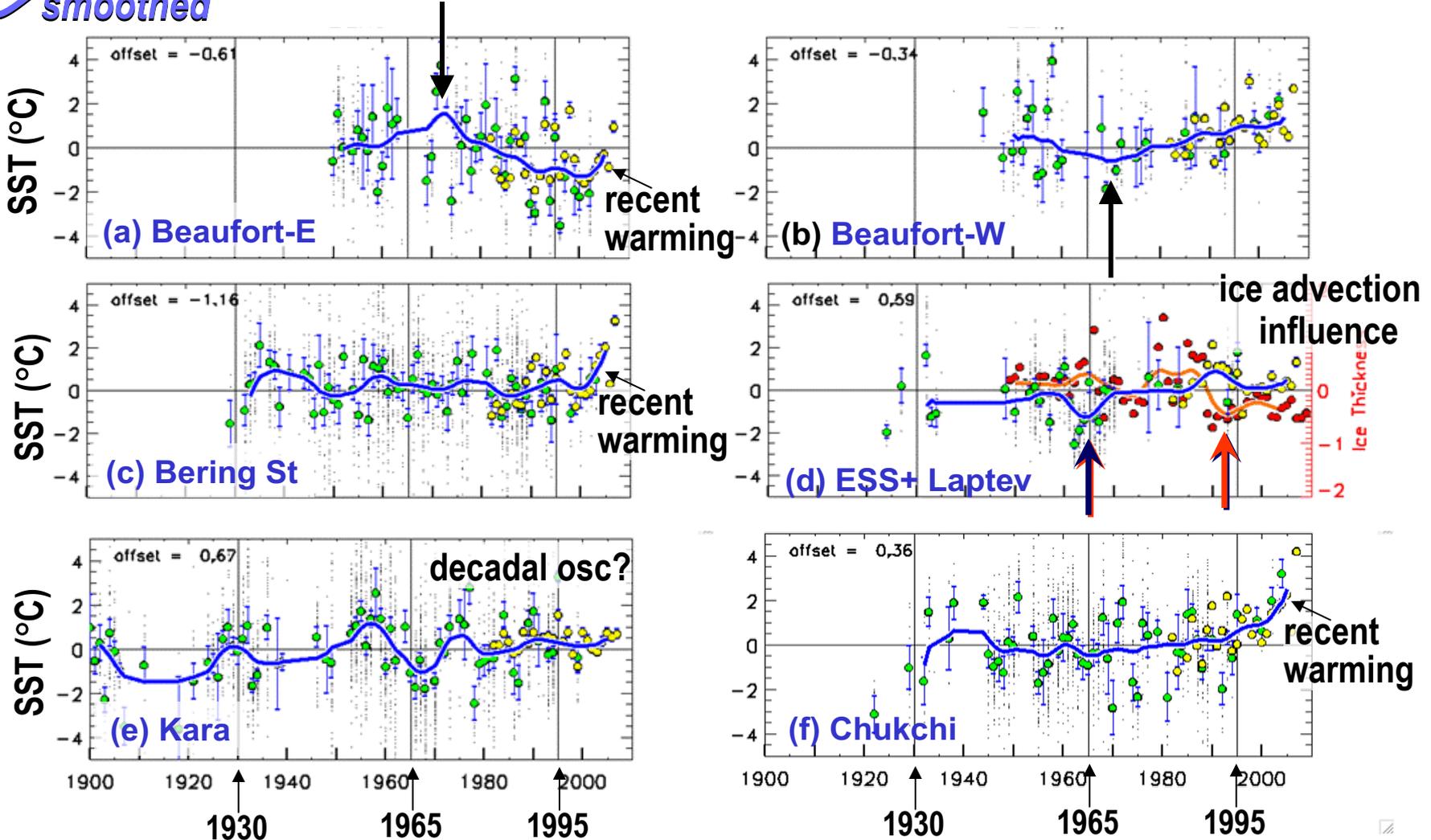
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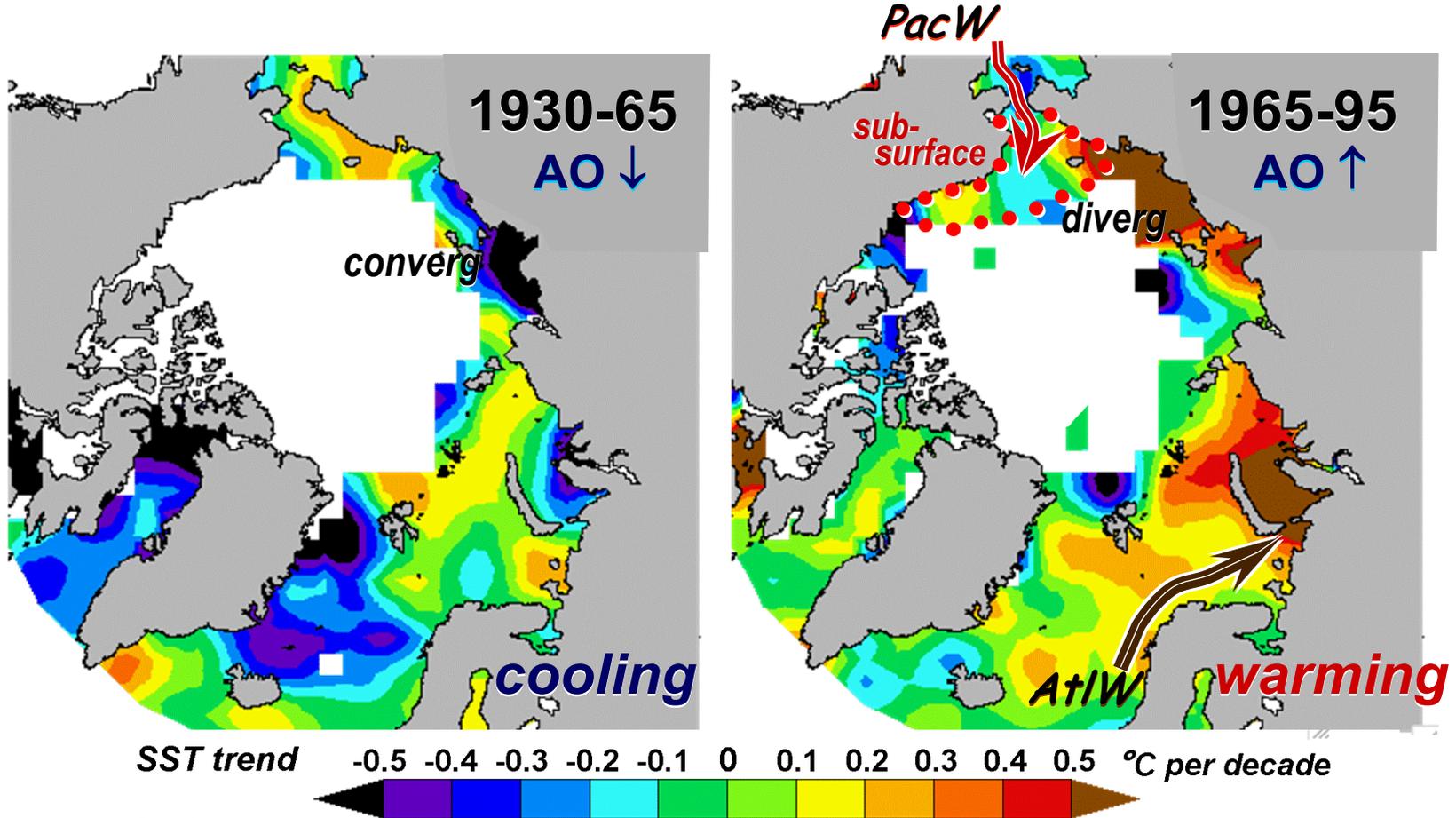
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- **satellite** Reynolds et al



*smoothed*



# SST trends & the AO

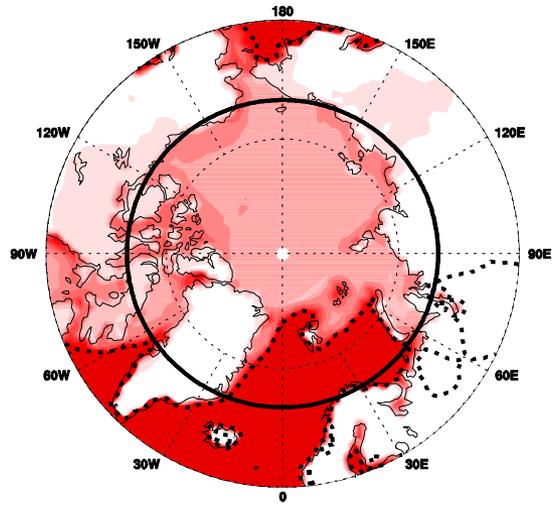
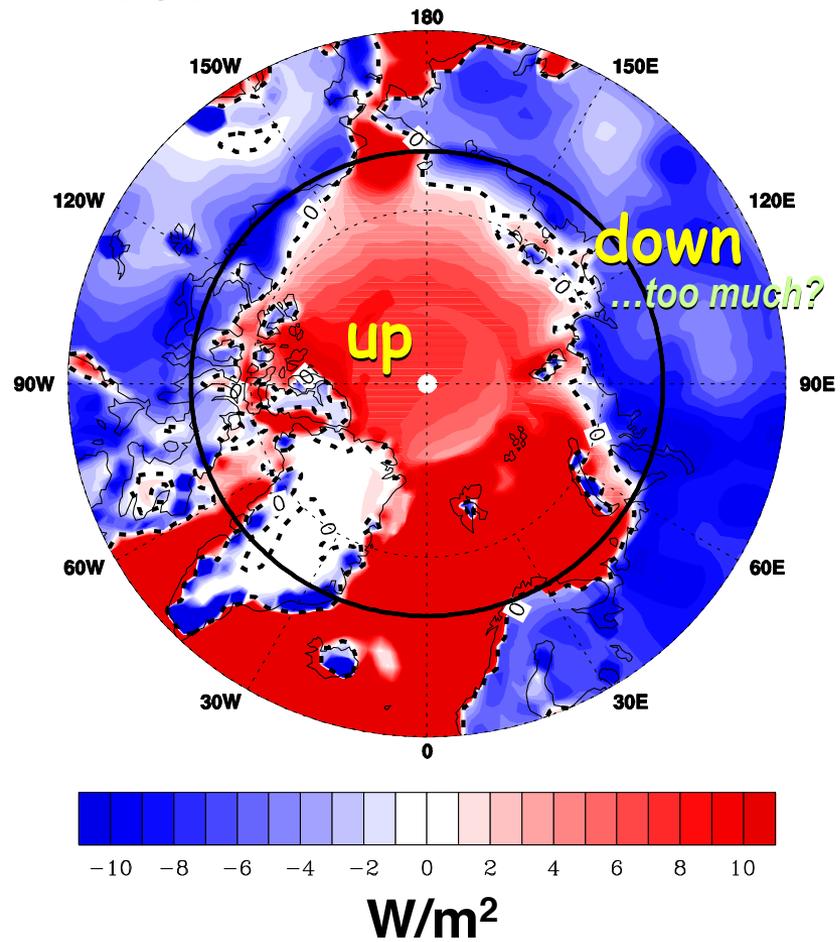


- Ocean advection influence
- Ice advection influence

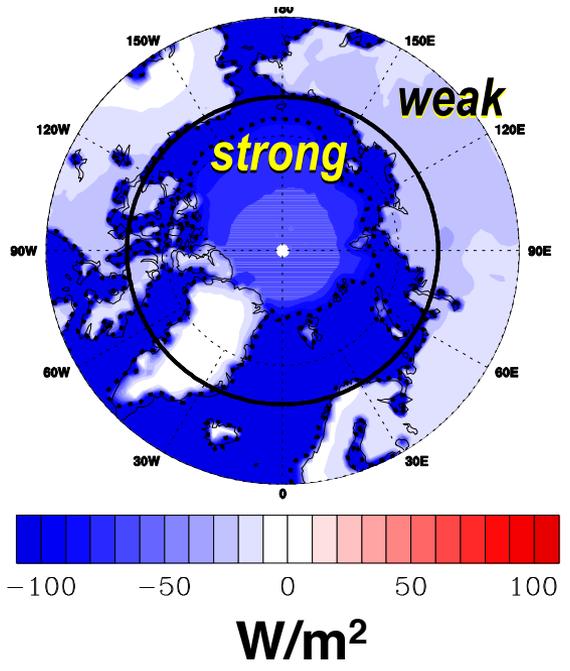
# Net Surface Heat Flux from ERA-40

January

Annual



July



# Seasonal Arctic Ocean Energy Budget (ERA-40)

